

Over the counter items - GP guide to self care

In March 2018, NHS England published guidance for conditions for which over the counter (OTC) items should not routinely be prescribed in primary care.¹ It listed 35 conditions plus probiotics and vitamins and minerals, as areas where self care may be more appropriate. There are, however, some exceptions to this guidance listed below.

General exceptions to the guidance

There are certain scenarios where patients should continue to have their treatments prescribed. These are:

- Patients prescribed an OTC treatment for a long term condition, e.g. regular pain relief for chronic arthritis or treatments for inflammatory bowel disease.
- For the treatment of more complex forms of minor illnesses, e.g. severe migraines that are unresponsive to OTC medicines.
- For those patients that have symptoms that suggest the condition is not minor, i.e. those with red flag symptoms, for example, indigestion with very bad pain.
- Treatment for complex patients, e.g. immunosuppressed patients.
- Patients on prescription only treatments.
- Patients prescribed OTC products to treat an adverse effect or symptom of a more complex illness.
- Prescription only medications should continue to have these products prescribed on the NHS.
- Circumstances where the product licence doesn't allow the product to be sold over the counter to certain groups of patients. This may vary by medicine, but could include babies, children and/or women who are pregnant or breast-feeding. Community Pharmacists will be aware of what these are and can advise accordingly.
- Patients with a minor condition suitable for self care that has not responded sufficiently to treatment with an OTC product.

This guide covers:

- The licenced indications of products available OTC and highlights where the licensing exceptions would prohibit self care.
- The general exceptions for the medicine and exceptions due to product licences for over the counter medicines available to treat the conditions listed in the NHS England guidance.

Contents

Items of low clinical effectiveness

- | | | |
|----|-----------------------|---|
| 1. | Probiotics | 3 |
| 2. | Vitamins and minerals | 3 |

Self-limiting conditions

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 3. | Acute sore throat | 4 |
| 4. | Infrequent cold sores of the lip | 4 |
| 5. | Conjunctivitis | 5 |
| 6. | Coughs and colds and nasal congestion | 5 |
| 7. | Cradle cap (seborrhoeic dermatitis – infants) | 6 |
| 8. | Haemorrhoids | 6 |
| 9. | Infant colic | 7 |
| 10. | Mild cystitis | 7 |

Minor illnesses suitable for self care

- | | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 11. | Mild irritant dermatitis | 8 |
| 12. | Dandruff | 8 |
| 13. | Diarrhoea (Adults only) | 9 |
| 14. | Dry eyes/sore (tired) eyes | 9 |
| 15. | Earwax | 10 |
| 16. | Excessive sweating (hyperhidrosis) | 10 |
| 17. | Head lice | 10 |
| 18. | Indigestion and heartburn | 11 |
| 19. | Infrequent constipation | 12 |
| 20. | Infrequent migraine | 13 |
| 21. | Insect bites and stings | 14 |
| 22. | Mild acne | 14 |
| 23. | Mild dry skin | 14 |
| 24. | Sunburn due to excessive sun exposure | 15 |
| 25. | Sun protection | 15 |
| 26. | Mild to moderate hay fever/allergic rhinitis | 16 |
| 27. | Minor burns and scalds | 18 |
| 28. | Minor conditions associated with pain | 19 |
| 29. | Mouth ulcers | 20 |
| 30. | Nappy rash | 20 |
| 31. | Oral thrush | 21 |
| 32. | Prevention of dental caries (dental decay) | 21 |
| 33. | Ringworm/Athletes foot | 21 |
| 34. | Teething/mild toothache | 22 |
| 35. | Threadworms | 23 |
| 36. | Travel sickness | 23 |
| 37. | Warts and verrucae | 24 |

Items of low clinical effectiveness

<p>1. Probiotics</p>	<p>There is currently insufficient clinical evidence to support prescribing of probiotics within the NHS for the treatment or prevention of diarrhoea of any cause.^{2,3}</p> <p>Exceptions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ACBS approved indication or as per local policy. The ACBS recommends some foods and toilet preparations that may be regarded as drugs for the treatment of specified conditions. If a doctor is satisfied that the product can be safely prescribed, that patients will be adequately monitored and have access to hospital supervision if needed, they can prescribe these products on a prescription endorsed with “ACBS”.
<p>2. Vitamins and minerals</p>	<p>There is insufficient high-quality evidence to demonstrate the clinical effectiveness of vitamins and minerals.⁴</p> <p>Vitamins and minerals are essential nutrients which most people can and should get from eating a healthy, varied, and balanced diet. In most cases, dietary supplementation is unnecessary.</p> <p>Many vitamin and mineral supplements are classified as foods and not medicines; they therefore do not have to go through the strict criteria laid down by the Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA) to confirm their quality, safety, and efficacy before reaching the market. It is therefore not deemed appropriate for such preparations to be routinely funded on the NHS.</p> <p>Any prescribing not in-line with listed exceptions should be discontinued.</p> <p>This guidance does not apply to Healthy Start Vitamins, but these are not currently prescribed on an NHS prescription.</p> <p>Exceptions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medically diagnosed deficiency, including for those patients who may have a lifelong or chronic condition or have undergone surgery that results in malabsorption. Continuing need should however be reviewed on a regular basis. NB maintenance or preventative treatment is not an exception. • Calcium and vitamin D for osteoporosis. • Malnutrition including alcoholism. • Patients suitable to receive Healthy Start Vitamins for pregnancy or children between the ages of six months to their fourth birthday. (NB. this is not on prescription but commissioned separately).

Self-limiting conditions

Please note the following information about the column headings:

Medication - For further advice see product information leaflet

Common brands - The lists are not exhaustive and other brands are available which a community pharmacist will be able to advise upon.

OTC restrictions - For further advice on restrictions, see product information leaflet

Classification - P = pharmacy only GSL = general sales list

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
3. Acute sore throat	Red flag symptoms	Benzydamine 0.15% mouthwash ⁵ and oromucosal spray ⁶	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Difflam® Spray⁷ • Difflam® Oral rinse⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years (oral rinse) • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P
		Throat lozenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strepsils®⁹ • Throaties®¹⁰ • Tyrozets®¹¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diabetes • Children under 6 years (Strepsils®) • Children under 3 years (Throaties® Tyrozets®) • Fructose intolerance, glucose- galactose malabsorption or sucrose- isomaltose insufficiency • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL P
		Throat sprays	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ultra Chloraseptic®¹² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years • Epiglottitis • Methaemoglobinaemia • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL
4. Infrequent cold sores of the lip	Immuno-compromised patients Red flag symptoms	Aciclovir cream 5% ¹³	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Virasorb®¹⁴ • Zovirax®¹⁵ • Lypsyl®¹⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immunocompromised and terminally ill • Only for face and lips 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
5. Conjunctivitis	Red flag symptoms	Chloramphenicol 0.5% eye drops ¹⁷ Chloramphenicol 1% eye ointment ¹⁸	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brochlor®¹⁹ • Golden eye®²⁰ • Optrex®²¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 2 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P
6. Coughs and colds and nasal congestion	Red flag symptoms	Paracetamol 500mg tablets ²² and capsules ²³ Paracetamol 120mg/5ml suspension (from 3 months) sugar free ²⁴ Paracetamol 250mg/5ml suspension (from 6 years old) ²⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin paracetamol®²⁶ • Mandanol®²⁷ • Panadol®²⁸ • Hedex®²⁹ • Calpol®³⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Severe renal or severe hepatic impairment • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Children under 2 months • Babies born before 37 weeks • Babies weighing less than 4kg 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Ibuprofen 200mg, 400mg capsules/tablets ³¹⁻³⁴ Ibuprofen 100mg/5ml oral suspension ³⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin Ibuprofen®³⁶ • Nurofen®³⁷ • Calprofen®³⁸ • Cuprofen®³⁹ • Anadin Joint pain®⁴⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Asthma • Unstable high blood pressure • Taking anticoagulants • Stomach ulcer, perforation or bleeding (active or history of) • Children under 3 months • Renal impairment • Hepatic impairment • Cardiac impairment • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Avoid the use in chicken pox 	GSL/P depending on pack size

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
6. Coughs and colds and nasal congestion continued	Red flag symptoms	Pseudoephedrine or pseudoephedrine-containing preparations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sudafed®⁴¹ • Benadryl® Allergy Relief Plus Decongestant Capsules⁴² • Galpseud®⁴³ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Severe hypertension or severe coronary artery disease • Severe renal impairment • Phaeochromocytoma • Diabetes • Hyperthyroidism • Closed angle glaucoma 	P
		<p>Paracetamol 1000mg/ Pholcodine 10mg/ Pseudoephedrine HCL 60mg in 30ml oral solution⁴⁴</p> <p>Paracetamol 500mg/ Pholcodine 5mg/ Pseudoephedrine HCL 30mg capsules⁴⁵</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Day Nurse® Oral Solution⁴⁴ • Day Nurse® Capsules⁴⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 16 years • Severe hypertension or severe coronary artery disease • Severe renal impairment • Hyperexcitability • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P
7. Cradle cap (seborrhoeic dermatitis - infants)	If causing distress to the infant and not improving	Emulsifying ointment and shampoo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capasal™ Therapeutic Shampoo⁴⁶ • Dentinox® Shampoo Cradle Cap⁴⁷ • Boots Cradle Cap Cream®⁴⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the cradle cap has spread to the face • Do not use on broken skin or infected skin 	GSL
8. Haemorrhoids	Red flag symptoms	Zinc oxide preparations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anusol® cream⁴⁹ ointment⁵⁰ and suppositories⁵¹ • Germoloids® cream⁵² ointment⁵³ and suppositories⁵⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Not recommended for children (Anusol®) • Children under 12 years (Germoloids®) • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Rectal bleeding or blood in stools 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
9. Infant colic	Red flag symptoms	Simeticone 40mg/ml ⁵⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Infacol®⁵⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL
		Dimeticone 42mg/5ml ⁵⁶	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dentinox®⁵⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fructose, glucose-galactose, or sucrose intolerant patients (contains sucrose) 	GSL
10. Mild cystitis	Red flag symptoms	Sodium citrate 4g sachet ⁵⁷	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Caneoasis cystitis relief granules®⁵⁸ • Boots cystitis relief®⁵⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Men • Children under 16 years • Diabetes • Heart disease, hypertension, renal disease • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL
		Potassium citrate 1.5g liquid ⁶⁰ 3g sachet ⁶¹ 1.5g tablet (effervescent) ⁶²	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cymaclear®⁶⁰ • Cystopurin®⁶¹ • Effercitrate®⁶² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years • Renal disease/impairment • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL

Minor illnesses suitable for self care

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
11. Mild irritant dermatitis	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Emollients Crotamiton Steroid-containing preparations such as hydrocortisone	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eurax®⁶³ • Eurax-Hc® Cream⁶⁴ • Hc45 Hydrocortisone Cream®⁶⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years with certain brands however: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> » Eurax® licenced for children over 3 years » Hc45® Hydrocortisone Cream licenced for children over 10 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Broken or inflamed skin • Use on the eyes and face • Ano-genital region 	P
12. Dandruff	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Ketoconazole-containing shampoo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nizoral® Anti-dandruff shampoo⁶⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Children under 12 years 	GSL
		Coal tar shampoo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Polytar® scalp shampoo⁶⁷ • Capasal™ Therapeutic Shampoo⁶⁸ • Alphosyl® '2in1' shampoo⁶⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Children under 12 years • Infected open skin lesions • Sore or acute pustular psoriasis 	GSL/P
		Selenium sulfide shampoo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selsun® Shampoo⁷⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Children under 5 years 	P

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
13. Diarrhoea (Adults only)	No routine exceptions have been identified	Oral rehydration solutions/sachets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dioralyte® Relief Sachets⁷¹ • Imodium® Rehydration Salts⁷² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 5 years • Liver or renal disease • Low potassium/sodium diets • Diabetes 	GSL
	See earlier for general exceptions THIS RECOMMENDATION DOES NOT APPLY TO CHILDREN	Loperamide 2mg capsules ⁷³	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Imodium®⁷⁴ • Dioraleze®⁷⁵ • Entrocalm®⁷⁵ • Diafix®⁷⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Inflammatory bowel disease • Post bowel surgery • Post pelvic radiation • Colorectal cancer 	GSL/P depending on pack size
14. Dry eyes/ sore (tired) eyes	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions Pre-existing eye conditions	Hypromellose 0.3% ⁷⁶	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tears Naturale® Eye Drops⁷⁷ • Isopto® Plain⁷⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 18 years (Carbomer) • Pregnancy, breastfeeding (check individual brands) 	P
		Carbomer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Viscotears® Liquid Gel⁷⁹ • Gel Tears®⁸⁰ • Liquivisc®⁸¹ 		
		Yellow Soft Paraffin BP/ PhEur Anhydrous Lanolin (Wool Fat) BP/PhEur Liquid Paraffin BP/ PhEur	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple® Eye Ointment⁸² 		
		Distilled witchhazel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Optrex® Sore Eyes Drops⁸³ 		

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
15. Earwax	<p>No routine exceptions have been identified</p> <p>See earlier for general exceptions</p> <p>Perforated ear drum</p>	<p>Olive oil drops</p> <p>Arachis oil/ chlorobutanol hemihydrate drops</p> <p>Docusate sodium 0.5% drops</p> <p>Acetic acid 2% (not licensed for wax removal, may help if ears itch after wax removal, however significant itching may indicate infection and this should be confirmed and treated by the GP)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cerumol®⁸⁴ • Waxsol®⁸⁵ • EarCalm®⁸⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	<p>GSL (Olive oil)</p> <p>P (all other ear drops/sprays)</p>
16. Excessive sweating (hyperhidrosis)	<p>No routine exceptions have been identified</p> <p>See earlier for general exceptions</p>	Aluminium chloride	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Driclor®⁸⁷ • Anhydrol Forte®⁸⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broken or infected skin • External use only 	P
17. Head lice	<p>No routine exceptions have been identified</p>	Dimeticone gel, lotion or spray 4%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hedrin®⁸⁹ • Nyda®⁹⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 months • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Avoid use on broken or inflamed skin 	GSL/P depending on pack size
	<p>See earlier for general exceptions</p>	Malathion Aqueous lotion 0.5%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Derbac-M®⁹¹ 		GSL
	<p>Current skin conditions of the scalp</p> <p>Side effects of a severe infestation</p>	<p>Conditioner</p> <p>Headlice combs</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Various 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
18. Indigestion and heartburn	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Sodium alginate Calcium carbonate Sodium bicarbonate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gaviscon® tablets⁹² • Gaviscon Double action®⁹³ • Acidex®⁹⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Renal failure • Hypercalcaemia • Nephrocalcinosis • Kidney stones 	GSL
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gaviscon Infant®⁹⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 months • Babies born before 37 weeks • Children over 2 years • Renal impairment 	P
		Esomeprazole 20mg tablets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nexium Control®⁹⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 18 years • Adults over 55 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Jaundice or liver disease 	GSL
		Pantoprazole 20mg tablets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pantoloc Control®⁹⁷ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 18 years • Adults over 55 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Jaundice or liver disease 	P
		Ranitidine 75mg tablets ⁹⁸	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zantac®⁹⁹ • Gavilast®¹⁰⁰ • Ranicalm®¹⁰¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 16 years • Peptic ulceration • Elderly taking NSAIDs • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL (pack size 12 tablets)

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
19. Infrequent constipation	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Lactulose ¹⁰²	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Duphalac®¹⁰³ • Lactugal®¹⁰⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Galactosaemia • Gastro-intestinal obstruction, digestive perforation or risk of digestive perforation 	P
		Bisacodyl tablets 5mg ¹⁰⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dulcolax®¹⁰⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acute inflammatory bowel diseases • Severe dehydration • Pregnancy and breastfeeding • Children under 4 years 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Senna ¹⁰⁷	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Senokot® Dual Relief Tablets¹⁰⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Severe dehydration • Children under 18 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL
		Ispaghula Husk Granules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fybogel®¹⁰⁹ • Ispagel®¹¹⁰ • Manevac®¹¹¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years • Diabetes 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
20. Infrequent migraine	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Prochlorperazine maleate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Buccastem® M Tab 3mg¹¹² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Impaired liver function Existing blood dyscrasias Epilepsy Parkinson's Disease Prostatic hypertrophy Narrow angle glaucoma Pregnancy, breastfeeding Children under 18 years 	P
		Paracetamol 500mg tablets ²² and capsules ²³ Paracetamol 500mg/5ml oral solution ¹¹³ Paracetamol 500mg soluble tablets ¹¹⁴	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anadin paracetamol®²⁶ Mandanol®²⁷ Panadol®²⁸ Hedex®²⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief Children under 12 years Severe renal or severe hepatic impairment 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Ibuprofen 200mg, 400mg capsules and tablets ³¹⁻³⁴ Ibuprofen 100mg/5ml liquid/suspension sugar free ³⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Anadin® Ibuprofen³⁶ Nurofen®³⁷ Calprofen®³⁸ Cuprofen®³⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief Asthma Unstable high blood pressure Taking anticoagulants Stomach ulcer, perforation or bleeding (active or history of) Renal impairment Hepatic impairment Cardiac impairment Children under 12 years Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL/P depending on pack size

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
Infrequent migraine continued	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Co-codamol 8/500mg tablets, capsules, effervescent tablets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migralve® Yellow tablets¹¹⁵ • Paracodol®¹¹⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Severe liver disease • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P (up to 32 tablets)
21. Insect bites and stings	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Mepyramine maleate 2%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anthisan® Bite & Sting cream 2%¹¹⁷ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broken or infected skin • Children under 2 years 	GSL
		Lidocaine hydrochloride/zinc sulphate/cetrimide	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Savlon® Bites & Stings Pain Relief Gel¹¹⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Animal bites • Broken or infected skin 	GSL
		Calamine/zinc oxide ¹¹⁹	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calamine lotion¹¹⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broken or infected skin 	GSL
		Chloroxylenol/triclosan/edetic acid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dettol® Antiseptic Cream¹²⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dermatitis, eczema or other skin complaints 	GSL
22. Mild acne	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Benzoyl peroxide-containing preparations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acnecide®¹²¹ • Duac® Once Daily¹²² • Quinoderm®¹²³ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Damaged skin • Elderly • Children under 12 years 	P
23. Mild dry skin	See earlier for general exceptions	Emollients, creams and ointments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Balneum Plus®¹²⁴ • Cetraben®¹²⁵ • Dermol®¹²⁶ • E45®¹²⁷ • Oilatum®¹²⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broken or inflamed skin • E45 for children over 1 month old • Cetraben® Cream and lotion over 1 year olds 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
24. Sunburn due to excessive sun exposure	See earlier for general exceptions	After sun products	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Various including calamine lotion¹¹⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL
25. Sun protection	<p>ACBS approved indication of photo-dermatoses (i.e. where skin protection should be prescribed)</p> <p>See earlier for general exceptions</p>	Sun protection cream/ sprays/gels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Various 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
26. Mild to moderate hay fever/ allergic rhinitis	No routine exceptions have been identified	Chlorphenamine 4mg tablets ¹²⁹ Chlorphenamine 2mg/5ml solution ¹³⁰	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Piriton®¹³¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years - tablets, children under 1 years - solution • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Adult or children taking monoamine oxidase inhibitors within the last 14 days • Caution in epilepsy; raised intra- ocular pressure including glaucoma; prostatic hypertrophy; severe hypertension or cardiovascular disease; bronchitis, bronchiectasis or asthma; hepatic impairment; renal impairment • Rare hereditary problems of galactose intolerance, Lapp lactase deficiency or glucose-galactose malabsorption 	P
	See earlier for general exceptions	Loratadine 10mg tablets ¹³² Loratadine 5mg/5ml syrup ¹³³	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clarityn Allergy®¹³⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years - tablets, children under 2 years - syrup • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Liver impairment • Rare hereditary problems of galactose intolerance, the Lapp lactase deficiency or glucose- galactose malabsorption 	GSL/P depending on pack sizes
		Acrivastine 8mg capsules ¹³⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benadryl Allergy Relief®¹³⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Adults over 65 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Renal impairment • Rare hereditary problems of galactose intolerance, the Lapp lactase deficiency or glucose-galactose malabsorption 	GSL/P depending on pack sizes

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
Mild to moderate hay fever/allergic rhinitis continued	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Cetirizine 10mg tablets ¹³⁶ Cetirizine 1mg/ml solution ¹³⁷	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zirtek Allergy Relief®¹³⁸ • Piriteze Allergy®¹³⁹ • Benadryl Allergy®¹⁴⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years - tablets, children under 2 years - solution (depending on the brand) • Renal impairment • Rare hereditary problems of fructose intolerance • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Epilepsy 	GSL/P depending on pack sizes
		Beclomethasone 0.05% nasal spray	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Beconase Hayfever®¹⁴¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 18 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL/P depending on pack sizes
		Sodium cromoglycate 2% eye drops	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Allercrom®¹⁴² • Optrex Hayfever Relief®¹⁴³ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 6 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
27. Minor burns and scalds	See earlier for general exceptions No routine exceptions have been identified However more serious burns always require professional medical attention. Burns requiring hospital A&E treatment include but are not limited to:	Antiseptic burn cream Cooling burn gel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Betadine® Dry Powder Spray¹⁴⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pregnancy, breastfeeding Children under 2 years Lithium therapy 	GSL
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> all chemical and electrical burns; large or deep burns; burns that cause white or charred skin; burns on the face, hands, arms, feet, legs, or genitals that cause blisters. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Germolene® Antiseptic Cream¹⁴⁵ Germolene® Antiseptic Ointment¹⁴⁶ Savlon® Antiseptic Cream¹⁴⁷ Sudocrem® Antiseptic Healing Cream¹⁴⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Broken or infected skin 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
28. Minor conditions associated with pain, discomfort and fever, e.g. aches and sprains, headache, period pain, back pain	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Paracetamol 500mg tablets ²² and capsules ²³	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin paracetamol®²⁶ • Mandanol®²⁷ • Panadol®²⁸ • Hedex®²⁹ • Calpol®³⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Children under 2 months Babies born before 37 weeks Babies weighing less than 4kg • Severe renal or severe hepatic impairment 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Paracetamol 120mg/5ml suspension (from 3 months)/sugarfree ²⁴			
		Paracetamol 250mg/5ml suspension (from 6 years old)/sugar free ²⁵			
		Ibuprofen 200mg, 400mg tablets, capsules, liquid capsules	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin Ibuprofen®³⁶ • Nurofen®³⁷ • Calprofen®³⁸ • Cuprofen®³⁹ • Anadin Joint Pain®⁴⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Asthma • Unstable high blood pressure • Taking anticoagulants • Stomach ulcer, perforation or bleeding (active or history of) • Children under 3 month • Renal impairment • Hepatic impairment • Cardiac impairment • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Not for use in chicken pox 	GSL/P depending on pack size
	Ibuprofen 100mg/5ml liquid/suspension sugar free				
		Co-codamol 8/500mg tablets, ¹⁴⁹ capsules, ¹⁵⁰ effervescent tablets ¹⁵¹	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migralve® Yellow tablets¹¹⁵ • Paracodol®¹¹⁶ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 12 years • Severe liver disease • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P (up to 32 tablets)

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
28. Minor conditions associated with pain, discomfort and fever, e.g. aches and sprains, headache, period pain, back pain	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Ibuprofen 5% gel ¹⁵²	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fenbid®¹⁵³ • Ibuleve®¹⁵⁴ • Nurofen®¹⁵⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 14 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Broken/infected skin 	GSL
29. Mouth ulcers	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Lidocaine hydrochloride/ chlorocresol/ cetylpyridinium chloride Choline salicylate/ cetalkonium chloride Benzocaine	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bonjela®¹⁵⁶ • Anbesol®¹⁵⁷ • Orajel®¹⁵⁸ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 16 years • Active peptic ulceration • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL
30. Nappy rash	No routine exceptions have been identified	Titanium dioxide/ titanium peroxide/ titanium salicylate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Metanium® Nappy Rash ointment¹⁵⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL
	See earlier for general exceptions	Zinc oxide/ benzyl alcohol/ benzylbenzoate/ lanolin	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sudocrem® Antiseptic Healing Cream¹⁴⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No restrictions 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
31. Oral thrush	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Miconazole 2% oral gel 15g ¹⁶⁰	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Daktarin® Oral Gel¹⁶⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 4 months Pregnancy, breastfeeding Patients taking warfarin Liver dysfunction 	P
32. Prevention of dental caries (dental decay)	No routine exceptions have been identified Prescription only medicines need to be re-directed to the dentist to prescribe See earlier for general exceptions	Mouthwashes such as chlorhexidine gluconate Fluoride toothpaste	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Corsodyl®¹⁶¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 12 years 	GSL
33. Ringworm/ Athletes foot	Lymphoedema or history of lower limb cellulitis See earlier for general exceptions	Miconazole 2% cream ¹⁶² Miconazole powder ¹⁶³ Miconazole 0.16% spray powder ¹⁶⁴	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Daktarin®¹⁶² Daktarin Powder¹⁶³ Daktarinaktiv®¹⁶⁴ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diabetes Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P (cream) GSL (powder)
		Terbinafine hydrochloride 1%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lamisil® AT cream,¹⁶⁵ gel,¹⁶⁶ spray¹⁶⁷ Scholl® Athlete's Foot powder,¹⁶⁸ spray liquid¹⁶⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Children under 16 years Diabetes Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
34. Teething/ mild toothache	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Paracetamol 500mg tablets, capsules, effervescent tablets Paracetamol 120mg/5ml suspension (from 3 months) sugar free Paracetamol 250mg/5ml suspension (from 6 years old) sugar free	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin Paracetamol®²⁶ • Mandanol®²⁷ • Panadol®²⁸ • Hedex®²⁹ • Calpol®³⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Children under 2 months • Babies born before 37 weeks • Babies weighing less than 4 kg • Severe renal or severe hepatic impairment 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Ibuprofen 200mg, 400mg capsules and tablets ³¹⁻³⁴ Ibuprofen 100mg/5ml liquid sugar free ³⁵	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Anadin Ibuprofen®³⁶ • Nurofen®³⁷ • Calprofen®³⁸ • Cuprofen®³⁹ • Anadin Joint Pain®⁴⁰ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Long term conditions requiring regular pain relief • Asthma • Unstable high blood pressure • Taking anticoagulants • Stomach ulcer, perforation or bleeding (active or history of) • Children under 3 months • Renal impairment • Hepatic impairment • Cardiac impairment • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Avoid the use in chicken pox 	GSL/P depending on pack size
		Teething gel	Bonjela® ¹⁵⁶ Dentinox® TeethingGel ¹⁷⁰	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Babies under 2 months • Heart disease • Liver disease 	GSL

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
35. Thread-worms	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Mebendazole 100mg tablets	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ovex®¹⁷¹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 2 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P
36. Travel sickness	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Cinnarizine tablets 15mg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stugeron® Tablets 15mg¹⁷² 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parkinsons • People with fructose or galactose intolerance, Lapp lactase deficiency, glucose- galactose malabsorption or sucrase- isomaltase insufficiency, should not take this medicine because it contains lactose and sucrose • Porphyria • Children under 5 years • Pregnancy, breastfeeding 	P
		Hyoscine hydrobromide tablets 150mcg	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Joy-Rides® Tablets Chewable 150mcg¹⁷³ • Kwells 300mcg tablets¹⁷⁴ • Kwells Kids® Tablets 150mcg¹⁷⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 3 years (Joyrides®) under 4 years (Kwells®) • Epilepsy • Glaucoma • Pregnancy, breastfeeding • Paralytic ileus, pyloric stenosis, prostatic enlargement • Myasthenia gravis 	P

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

Condition	Exceptions	Medication	Common brands	OTC restrictions	Classification
37. Warts and verrucae	No routine exceptions have been identified See earlier for general exceptions	Verruca gel such as those containing salicylic acid and lactic acid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bazuka® Extra strength gel¹⁷⁶ • Bazuka® Gel¹⁷⁷ • Bazuka® Treatment Gel¹⁷⁸ • Bazuka Extra Strength® Treatment Gel¹⁷⁹ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diabetes patients • Face, neck, ano-genital area • Moles, birthmarks, hairy warts or skin lesions • Broken skin • Impaired peripheral blood circulation 	P GSL (Bazuka treatment gel)
		Wart paint/ointment such as those containing salicylic acid and lactic acid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Salactol Collodion®¹⁸⁰ • Occlusal®¹⁸¹ • Salatac®¹⁸² • Verrugon® ointment¹⁸³ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diabetes patients • Face, neck, ano-genital area • Moles, birthmarks, hairy warts or skin lesions • Broken skin • Impaired peripheral blood circulation 	P
		Wart freeze treatments containing liquid freezing agents such as dimethyl ether, propane and isobutane	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scholl® Freeze¹⁸⁴ • Bazuka® Sub Zero¹⁸⁵ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children under 4 years • Diabetes patients • Face, armpits, breasts , ano-genital area • Moles, birthmarks, hairy warts or skin lesions • Broken skin • Impaired peripheral blood circulation 	GSL

References

1. NHS England and NHS Clinical Commissioners. Conditions for which over the counter items should not routinely be prescribed in primary care. Guidance for CCGs. March 2018. Available at: <https://www.england.nhs.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/03/otc-guidance-for-ccgs.pdf> Last accessed 06/08/2018.
2. Public Health England. Updated guidance on the management and treatment of Clostridium difficile infection. May 2013. Available at: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/321891/Clostridium_difficile_management_and_treatment.pdf Last accessed 06/08/2018.
3. National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE). Clinical Guideline 84. Diarrhoea and vomiting caused by gastroenteritis in under 5s: diagnosis and management. April 2009. Available at: <https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg84> Last accessed 06/08/2018.
4. NHS PrescQIPP. The Prescribing of Vitamins and Minerals including B Vitamin Preparations (DROP-List). August 2015. Available at: <https://www.prescqipp.info/resources/send/212-vitamins-and-minerals-drop-list/2104-bulletin-107-vitamins-and-minerals-drop-list> Last accessed 06/08/2018.
5. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Benzylamine 0.15% w/v Mouthwash. Concordia. Last updated 12/12/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3347/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
6. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Benzylamine 0.15% w/v Oromucosal Spray. Concordia. Last updated 21/02/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3348/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
7. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Difflam Spray. Meda Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 20/12/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/827/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
8. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Difflam Oral Rinse. Mylan Products Limited. Last updated 08/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9257/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
9. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Strepsils. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 07/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5638/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
10. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Throaties Max Strength. Ernest Jackson & Co Ltd. Last updated 23/01/2012. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1513315038869.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
11. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Tyrozets. McNeil Product Ltd. Last updated 27/06/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/372/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
12. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ultra Chloraseptic Anaesthetic Throat Spray 0.71%. Prestige Brands (UK) Ltd. Last updated 16/06/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5708/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
13. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Aciclovir Cold Sore Cream. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 04/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9273/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

14. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Virasorb Cold Sore Cream. Thornton & Ross Ltd. Last updated 06/11/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4963/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
15. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Zovirax Cold Sore Cream. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 15/09/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/27/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
16. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Lypsyl Cold Sore Gel. Alliance Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 07/11/2016, Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6336/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
17. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Chloramphenicol 0.5% Eye Drops. Martindale Pharma. Last updated 28/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3531/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
18. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Chloramphenicol 1% Eye Ointment. Martindale Pharma. Last updated 28/04/2017. <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3533/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
19. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Patient information leaflet for Brochlor 1% w/w Eye Ointment. Sanofi Aventis. Last updated 06/2009. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1359955247387.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
20. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Golden Eye Antibiotic Drops. Bausch & Lomb U.K Limited. Last updated 05/01/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/7220/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
21. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Optrex Infected Eye Drops. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 26/06/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/612/smpc> Last accessed 25/08/2018.
22. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracetamol 500mg Tablets. Zentiva. Last updated 03/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5164/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
23. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracetamol 500mg Capsules. Zentiva. Last updated 03/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4195/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
24. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Junior Paracetamol 120mg/5ml Suspension, sugar-free, colour-free. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 04/07/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4108/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
25. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracetamol 250mg/5ml Suspension, colour-free. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 11/09/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4587/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
26. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anadin Paracetamol Tablets. Pfizer Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 23/11/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3875/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
27. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Mandanol Paracetamol. M&A Pharmachem Limited. Last updated 19/12/2016. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1525406668957.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

28. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Panadol Original Tablets. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 09/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6474/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
29. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Hedex Tablets. Omega Pharma Ltd. Last updated 16/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3924/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
30. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Calpol Infant Suspension (GSL). McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 20/01/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/260/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
31. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ibuprofen 200mg Film Coated Tablets. Accord Healthcare Limited. Last updated 21/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/7351/smpc>, Last accessed 28/08/2018.
32. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Ibuprofen 200mg Soft Capsules. Bell, Sons & Co (Druggists) Ltd. Last updated 15/08/2018. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1534480705771.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
33. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ibuprofen 400mg Tablets. Aurobindo Pharma Milpharm Ltd. Last updated 09/02/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/7020/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
34. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Ibuprofen 400mg Soft Capsules. McNeil Products Limited. Last updated 11/06/2015. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1518761938629.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
35. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ibuprofen 100mg/5ml Oral Suspension. Accord UK Ltd. Last updated 23/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3876/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
36. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anadin Ibuprofen 200mg Tablets. Pfizer Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 15/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3876/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
37. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Nurofen 200mg Tablets. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 11/07/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5936/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
38. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Calprofen Ibuprofen Suspension. McNeil Products Limited. Last updated 04/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6608/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
39. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Cuprofen Maximum Strength Tablets. SSL International PLC. Last updated 14/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4057/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
40. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anadin Joint Pain. Pfizer Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 15/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6174/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
41. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Sudafed Decongestant Tablets. McNeil Products Limited. Last updated 28/03/2013. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6199/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

42. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Benadryl Allergy Relief Plus Decongestant Capsules. McNeil Products Limited. Last updated 29/05/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1916/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
43. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Galpseud Linctus. Thornton and Ross Ltd. Last updated 25/02/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6174/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
44. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Day Nurse. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 20/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6203/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
45. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Day Nurse Capsules. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 20/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6204/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
46. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Capasal Therapeutic Shampoo. Dermal Laboratories Limited. Last updated 05/03/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3751> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
47. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dentinox Cradle Cap Treatment Shampoo. DDD Limited. Last updated 06/11/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6605/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
48. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Boots Cradle Cap Cream. The Boots Company PLC. Last updated 04/05/2011. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6745/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
49. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anusol Cream. Church and Dwight UK Ltd. Last updated 13/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1486/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
50. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anusol Ointment. Church and Dwight UK Ltd. Last updated 13/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1487/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
51. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anusol Suppositories. Church and Dwight UK Ltd. Last updated 13/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1488/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
52. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Germoloids Cream. Bayer PLC. Last updated 06/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1300/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
53. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Germoloids Ointment. Bayer PLC. Last updated 26/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1301/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
54. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Germoloids Suppositories. Bayer PLC. Last updated 06/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1302/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
55. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Infacol. Teva UK Ltd. Last updated 13/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9017/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
56. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dentinox Infant Colic Drops. DDD Limited. Last updated 12/04/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6612/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

57. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Sodium Citrate 0.3M Oral Solution. Martindale Pharma. Last updated 08/08/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/7327/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018
58. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Caneoasis Cystitis Relief 4g Granules for Oral Solution. Bayer PLC. Last updated 24/05/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1303/smpc> Last accessed 28/08/2018
59. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Patient Information Leaflet for Boots Cystitis Relief. Wrattton Laboratoried Limited. Last updated 11/2015. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1529039342215.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
60. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of Product Characteristics for Cymaclear 1.5g/5ml Oral Solution. Actavis. Last updated 05/07/2013. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1529039342215.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
61. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Patient information leaflet for Cystopurin 3g Granules. Bayer PLC. Last updated 06/2015. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1529039342215.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
62. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of Product Characteristics for Effercitrate Effervescent Tablets. Cambridge Healthcare Supplied Limited. Last updated 09/01/2017. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1529039342215.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.
63. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Eurax Cream. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 08/03/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2255/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
64. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Eurax HC Cream. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 20/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6323/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
65. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Hc45 Hydrocortisone Cream. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 07/08/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5651> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
66. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Nizoral Anti-Dandruff Shampoo. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 23/06/2016.. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6456/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
67. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Polytar Scalp Shampoo. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 06/06/2017.. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2161/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
68. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Capasal Therapeutic Shampoo. Dermal Laboratories Limited. Last updated 05/03/2015.. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3751/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
69. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Alphosyl 2 in 1 Shampoo. Omega Pharma Limited. Last updated 02/09/2015.. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/25/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
70. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Selsun Shampoo. Sanofi. Last updated 07/08/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4323/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

71. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dioralyte Relief Blackcurrant GSL. Sanofi. Last updated 07/03/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2858/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
72. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Imodium Rehydration Salts. The Boots Company PLC. Last updated 04/04/2012. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5655/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
73. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Loperamide Hydrochloride 2mg Hard Capsules. Generics UK T/A Mylan. Last updated 14/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/715/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
74. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Imodium Original 2mg Capsules. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 14/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/558/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
75. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Entrocalm Diarrhoea Relief 2mg Capsules, DiaFix Capsules and Dioralze 2mg Capsules. Galpharm Healthcare Ltd. Last updated 15/08/2018. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1515735201012.pdf> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
76. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Hypromellose Eye Drops BPC 0.3%. Martindale Pharma. Last updated 18/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3537/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
77. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Tears Naturale. Novartis Pharmaceuticals UK Ltd. Last updated 03/01/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/843/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
78. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Isopto Plain. Novartis Pharmaceuticals UK Ltd. Last updated 28/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1638/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
79. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC forViscotears Liquid Gel. Bausch & Lomb U.K Limited. Last updated 12/01/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2310/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
80. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Gel tears. Bausch & Lomb U.K Limited. Last updated 09/10/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2250/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
81. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Liquivisc. Thea Pharmaceuticals Ltd. Last updated 07/01/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4670/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
82. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Simple Eye Ointment BP. Martindale Pharma. Last updated 09/12/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3538/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
83. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Optrex Sore Eyes. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 21/07/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/613/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
84. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of Product Characteristics for Cerumol Ear Drops. Thornton & Ross Limited. Last updated 11/11/2015. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1461907522734.pdf> Last accessed 28/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

85. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Waxsol Ear Drops Docusate Sodium BP 0.5% w/v. Mylan Products Ltd. Last updated 29/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4627/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
86. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for EarCalm Spray. Teva UK Ltd. Last updated 16/09/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9013/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
87. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Driclor. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 13/07/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1175/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
88. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anhydrol Forte 20% w/v Cutaneous Solution. Dermal Laboratories Limited. Last updated 10/06/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3749/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
89. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Hedrin 4% cutaneous solution (P). Thornton& Ross Ltd. Last updated 15/12/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4901/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
90. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). Patent information leaflet for Nyda. Logixx Pharma Solutions Ltd. Last updated 07/12/2012. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8433/pil> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
91. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of Product Characteristics for Derbac M Liquid. G R Lane Healthcare Products Ltd. Last updated 03/03/2015. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1526012728350.pdf> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
92. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Gaviscon Lemon Tablets. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 29/07/2010. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5645/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
93. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Gaviscon Double Action Mint. Forum Health Products Limited. Last updated 29/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5609/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
94. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Acidex Oral Suspension. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 26/02/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8799/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
95. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Gaviscon Infant. Forum Health Products Limited. Last updated 16/09/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6581/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
96. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Nexium Control. Pfizer Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 17/07/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3660/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
97. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Pantoloc Control 20mg Gastro-resistant Tablets. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 13/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/493/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
98. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ranitidine 75mg Tablets. Ranbaxy (UK) Limited a Sun Pharmaceutical Company. Last updated 30/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9266/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

99. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Zantac 75 Tablets. Omega Pharma Ltd. Last updated 06/05/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6491/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
100. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Gavilast 75mg Tablets. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 13/09/2012. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4300/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
101. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ranicalm 75mg Film-coated Tablets. Bristol Laboratories Ltd. Last updated 16/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3462/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
102. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Lactulose Solution BP. Fannin (UK) Ltd. Last updated 05/11/2014. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1510289634013.pdf> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
103. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Duphalac. Mylan Products Ltd. Last updated 01/11/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5525/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
104. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Lactugal. Intraparm Laboratories Ltd. Last updated 15/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5584/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
105. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bisacodyl Laxative Tablets (P). Last updated 06/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3467/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
106. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dulcolax 5mg Gastro-resistant Tablets (P). Last updated 03/01/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5508/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
107. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Senna 7.5mg Tablets. Chanelle Medical. Last updated 26/07/2017. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1511499655279.pdf> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
108. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Senokot Dual Relief Tablets. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 17/10/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5933/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
109. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Fybogel Plain. Forum Health Products Ltd. Last updated 26/07/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5652/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
110. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ispagel. Bristol Laboratories Ltd. Last updated 13/11/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4404/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
111. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Manevac. Mylan Products Ltd. Last updated 29/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4410/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
112. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Buccastem M. Alliance Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 22/07/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/478/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

113. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracetamol 500mg/5ml Oral Solution. Concordia International. Last updated 23/07/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3233/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
114. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracetamol 500mg soluble Tablets. Zentiva. Last updated 03/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4199/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
115. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Migraleve. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 21/12/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1062/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
116. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Paracodol Tablets. Bayer PLC. Last updated 27/02/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/246/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
117. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anthisan Bite and Sting. Sanofi. Last updated 22/07/2013. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1633/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
118. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Savlon Bite and Sting Pain Relief Gel. Sanofi. Last updated 17/02/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6322/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
119. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Calamine Lotion BP. Thornton & Ross Limited. Last updated 21/11/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4822/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
120. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dettol Antiseptic Cream. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 07/03/2011. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5621/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
121. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Acnecide 5% w/w Gel. Galderma (UK) Ltd. Last updated 18/01/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/2225/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
122. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Duac Once Daily 10mg/g + 30mg/g Gel. Steifel. Last updated 18/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3238/smpc> Last accessed 29/08/2018.
123. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Quinoderm 5%/0.5% w/w Cream. Alliance Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 29/07/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5840/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
124. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Balneum Plus Cream. Almirall Limited. Last updated 04/11/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6388/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
125. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Cetraben Emollient Bath Additive. Genus Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 13/02/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
126. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dermol 500 Lotion. Dermal Laboratories Limited. Last updated 24/10/2014. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3753/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
127. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for E45 Cream. Forum Health Products Limited. Last updated 12/10/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6586/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

128. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Oilatum Emollient. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 28/06/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5454/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
129. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Chlorphenamine 4mg Tablets. Strides Pharma UK Limited. Last updated 27/04/2017. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1504848073957.pdf> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
130. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Chlorphenamine 2mg/5ml oral Solution. Dalkeith Laboratories Limited. Last updated 19/09/2017. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1521782676638.pdf> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
131. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Piriton Tablets. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 27/10/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/20/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
132. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Loratadine 10mg Tablets. Accord UK Limited. Last updated 22/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4501/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
133. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Loratadine 5mg/5ml Syrup. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 20/12/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product4567/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
134. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Clarityn Allergy 10mg Tablets (P & GSL). Bayer PLC. Last updated 15/03/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8999/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
135. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Benadryl Allergy Relief (GSL). McNeil Product Ltd. Last updated 09/01/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1473/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
136. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). Patient information leaflet for Cetirizine 10mg tablets. Dexcel Pharma Ltd. Last updated 12/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8399/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
137. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Cetirizine 5mg/5ml Oral Solution. Pinewood Healthcare. Last updated 11/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4658/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
138. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Zirtec Allergy 10mg Film-coated Tablets. UCB Pharma Limited. Last updated 28/06/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6751/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
139. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Piriteze Allergy tablets (GSL). GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 21/12/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/341/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
140. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Benadryl Allergy one a day 10mg Tablets. McNeil Products Limited. Last updated 30/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1710/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
141. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Beconase Hayfever. Omega Pharma Ltd. Last updated 14/06/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/54/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

142. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Allercrom 2% w/v Eye Drops. FDC International Ltd. Last updated 03/03/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4136/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
143. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Optrex Hayfever Relief 2% w/v eyedrops. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 12/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1944/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
144. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Betadine Dry Powder Spray. AspirePharma Ltd. Last updated 26/01/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/7323/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
145. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Germolene Antiseptic Cream. Bayer PLC. Last updated 22/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1298/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
146. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Germolene Antiseptic Ointment. Bayer PLC. Last updated 21/09/2011. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1299/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
147. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Savlon Antiseptic Cream. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 07/04/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6330/smpc> Last accessed 30/08/2018.
148. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Sudocrem Antiseptic Healing Cream. Teva UK Limited. Last updated 04/01/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8860> Last accessed 11/10/2018.
149. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Co-codamol 8/500 Tablets. Zentiva. Last updated 14/08/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4459/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
150. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Co-codamol 8/500 Capsules. Lucis Pharma Limited. Last updated 09/06/2017. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1521782676638.pdf> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
151. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Co-codamol 8/500 Effervescent Tablets. Zentiva. Last updated 09/02/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4470/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
152. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). Patient Information Leaflet for Ibuprofen 5% w/w Gel. The Boots Compant Ltd. Last updated 02/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/8808/pil> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
153. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Fenbid 5% Gel. Concordia International. Last updated 22/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5674/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
154. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ibuleve Gel 30g. Diomed Developments Limited. Last updated 15/06/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/301/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
155. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Nurofen Joint and Back Pain Relief 5% Gel. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 16/12/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5104/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

156. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bonjela. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 20/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/624/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
157. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Anbesol Adult Strength Gel. Alliance Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 19/07/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1304/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
158. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Orajel Mouth Gel. Church & Dwight UK Ltd. Last updated 30/04/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1229/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
159. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Metanium Nappy Rash Ointment. Thornton & Ross Ltd. Last updated 26/02/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4902/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
160. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Daktarin Oral Gel. Janssen-Cilag Ltd. Last updated 24/07/2017. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1503/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
161. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Corsodyl Original Mouthwash. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 21/06/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/66/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
162. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Daktarin 2% Cream. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 25/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/443/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
163. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Daktarin Powder. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 25/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/966/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
164. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Daktarin Activ Spray Powder. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 25/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1318/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
165. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Lamisil AT 1% Cream. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 02/11/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6325/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
166. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Lamisil AT 1% Gel. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 17/08/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6328/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
167. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Lamisil AT 1% Spray. GlaxoSmithKline Consumer Healthcare. Last updated 02/11/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6324/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
168. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Scholl Athlete's Foot Powder. SSL International PLC. Last updated 05/10/2016. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1311/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
169. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Scholl Athlete's Foot Spray Liquid. Reckitt Benckiser Healthcare (UK) Ltd. Last updated 02/03/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3417/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
170. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Dentinox Teething Gel. DDD Ltd. Last updated 04/11/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6607/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.

227. Over the counter items - GP guide to self care 2.1

171. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Ovex. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 06/04/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/1317/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
172. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Stugeron 15. McNeil Products Ltd. Last updated 11/07/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/371/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
173. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Joy Rides. Teva UK Ltd. Last updated 16/09/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/9016/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
174. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Kwell's 300 microgram Tablets. Bayer PLC. Last updated 01/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/250/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
175. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Kwell's Kids. Bayer PLC. Last updated 01/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/252/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
176. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bazuka Extra Strength Gel. Diomed Developments Ltd. Last updated 29/04/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/303/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
177. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bazuka Gel. Diomed Developments Ltd. Last updated 29/04/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/296/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
178. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bazuka Treatment Gel. Diomed Developments Ltd. Last updated 01/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/6625/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
179. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Bazuka Extra Strength Treatment Gel. Diomed Developments Ltd. Last updated 01/05/2018. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/4612/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
180. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Salactol Collodion. Dermal Laboratories Ltd. Last updated 10/07/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3766/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
181. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Occlusal. Alliance Pharmaceuticals. Last updated 22/04/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/5589/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
182. Electronic Medicines Compendium, (eMC). SmPC for Salatac Gel. Dermal Laboratories Ltd. Last updated 18/05/2015. Available at: <https://www.medicines.org.uk/emc/product/3767/smpc> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
183. Medicines and Healthcare products Regulatory Agency (MHRA). Summary of product characteristics for Verrugon. Optima Consumer Health Limited. Last updated 29/01/2018. Available at: <http://www.mhra.gov.uk/home/groups/spcpil/documents/spcpil/con1517548480100.pdf> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
184. Scholl. Scholl Freeze Verruca and Wart Remover. Product Information. Available at: <http://www.scholl.com.au/footcare-products/warts-verrucas/scholl-freeze-verruca-wart-remover/> Last accessed 01/09/2018.
185. Bazuka. Patient information leaflet for Bazuka Sub Zero. May 2015. Available at: https://www.bazuka.co.uk/_assets/pdfs/bazuka-sub-zero-pil-2015.pdf Last accessed 01/09/2018.

Acknowledgements

Mid Essex Clinical Commissioning Group. Policy on Prescribing of Medicines that are Available for Purchase (Self care), August 2017. Available at: <https://midessexccg.nhs.uk/your-health-services/medicines-optimisation/selfcare-materials>

Information compiled by Claire Dearden, PrescQIPP CIC, August 2018, edited by Gemma Dowell, September 2018 and reviewed by Katie Smith, Senior Medicines Evidence Reviewer, October 2018. Non-subscriber publication February 2018. Contact help@prescqipp.info with any queries or comments related to the content of this document.

This document represents the view of PrescQIPP CIC at the time of publication, which was arrived at after careful consideration of the referenced evidence, and in accordance with PrescQIPP's quality assurance framework.

The use and application of this guidance does not override the individual responsibility of health and social care professionals to make decisions appropriate to local need and the circumstances of individual patients (in consultation with the patient and/or guardian or carer). [Terms and conditions](#)

Additional PrescQIPP resources



Quick reference guide



Patient information letter

Available here: www.prescqipp.info/our-resources/bulletins/bulletin-227-self-care-over-the-counter-items/

Information compiled by Claire Dearden, PrescQIPP CIC and reviewed by Katie Smith, Director of Clinical Quality, PrescQIPP CIC, October 2018. Non-subscriber publication February 2018.

Contact help@prescqipp.info with any queries or comments related to the content of this document.

This document represents the view of PrescQIPP CIC at the time of publication, which was arrived at after careful consideration of the referenced evidence, and in accordance with PrescQIPP's quality assurance framework.

The use and application of this guidance does not override the individual responsibility of health and social care professionals to make decisions appropriate to local need and the circumstances of individual patients (in consultation with the patient and/or guardian or carer). [Terms and conditions](#)